

Index

- (-)*um-*
 - verb affixes,
 - 181–83
- (-)*um-* +rep2
 - verb affix, 184
- '*t*, 373
- '*y*, 382
- a*, 389, 392
- Actor. *See* Doer of an action
- Adjective affixes, 219–30
- Adjectives, 217–40
 - adjective affixes, 219–30
 - affixed and unaffixed adjectives, 218
 - comparing persons or things, 237–40
 - compound adjectives, 231
 - gender, 218
 - identical adjectives and nouns, 217
 - intensity, 232–35
 - plural adjectives, 235–36
- Adjectives with syllable repetition, 234–35
- Adverbs. *See* Other
 - describing words
 - manner. *See* Other
 - Other
 - describing words;
 - manner
 - place. *See* Other
 - describing words;
 - location
 - time. *See* Other
 - describing words; time, frequency or duration
- Affixed adjectives, 218
- Affixes, 25
 - adjective affixes, 219–30
 - noun affixes, 68–85
 - verb affixes, 94–184
- Agent. *See* Doer of an action
 - alang-alang sa*, 293
 - alin*, 355, 358
 - alinman*, 372
- Alternative questions, 353
- amin* and *atin*, 55
- an*
 - noun affixes, 68–70
 - number affix, 246
 - verb affixes, 94–98
- an* +rep2
 - verb affixes, 99–100
- andon*, 261
- andun*, 261
- ang*, 37
 - intensifier, 233
- ang* +rep1
 - plurals, 236
- Ang markers, 37–39
 - uses, 39
- ang mga*, 37
- Ang personal pronouns

- enclitic words, 305
- Ang phrase, 60
- Ang phrases
 - Ang markers, 37–39
 - Ang pronouns, 45–49
- Ang pronouns, 45–49
 - uses, 49
- ano*, 351, 354, 355, 356–58, 389
- anuman*, 372
- Articles. *See* Ang markers
- asan*, 355, 363
- Aspects, 185–95
 - completed, 187–88
 - intensive
 - recently completed, 195
 - overview, 185–86
 - recently completed, 193–94
 - uncompleted, 188–90
 - unstarted, 190–91
- at*, 373, 375
- at nang*, 293
- at pati*, 373
- at saka*, 373
- at*, explanatory, 375–76
- At, o, pero* etc, 373–75
- atin* and *amin*, 55
- ay*, 381–82, 381
- ayan*, 263
- ayaw*, 212
- ayoko*, 213
- ayun*, 263
- ba*, 332–33, 349, 356
- bago*, 285
- baka*, 295
- baka sakali*, 296
- bakit*, 355, 359
- bale*, 389
- Basic form, 91
- Basic forms used
 - as nouns, 207–10
 - adjective + basic form, 207–8
 - non-basic-form verb + basic form, 209–10
- basta't*, 288
- bawa't*, 254
- Beneficiary of an action, 92
- bukod sa*, 299
- bweno*, 390
- Cardinal numbers, 241–44
- Cause of an action, 92
- chaka*, 373
- Classroom Tagalog. *See* Other useful sentences
- Clock time, 271–73
- Closing particles, 392–95
- Commands, 198–99
 - with *naman*, 330
 - with *nga*, 323
- Comment. *See* News
- Comparing
 - persons or things, 237–40
 - equality, 237–39
 - inequality, 239–40
 - superlative, 240
- Completed aspect, 185, 187–88
- Compound words, 26
 - compound adjectives, 231
 - compound nouns, 86–87
- Confirmation questions, 351–53
- Conjunctions. *See* *At, o, pero* etc, Other describing words
- Connectors. *See* *At, o, pero* etc, *na/ng*, Ng markers, Sa markers, Other describing words
- Consonants, 16–17
- Contemplated aspect. *See* Unstarted aspect
- dahil*, 290
- dahil sa*, 291
- dapat*, 212

- daw*, 331
- Day, parts of the, 271
- Days of the week, 270–71
- Definite, 35, 41, 43, 194, 213
- Definite object, 36
- Demonstrative pronouns
Ang, 47–49
Ng, 51–52
Sa, 55–57
- Determiners. *See*
Ang markers
di ba, 333, 351
- Diacritical marks, spelling system using, 399–400
din, 325–26
- Diphthongs, 17
- Direct object. *See*
Object of an action
- Direction of an action, 43, 58, 92
difference from object, 43
dito, *diyán*, *doon*, 55, 263
- Doer of an action, 92, 107, 125
don, 57
- Downtoners, 232–33
- Dummy subjects, 36
dun, 57
- Duplication. *See*
Syllable repetition
e, 390, 393
e di, 391
- Empty subjects, 36
- Enclitic particles. *See* Enclitic words
- Enclitic words, 305–40
enclitic words and *nal/-ng*, 306
exceptions, 308–10
in clauses or Ang/Ng/Sa phrases, 308
meanings of enclitic particles, 310–40
order, 307
overview, 305–6
- Equality, 237–39
eto, *ayan*, *ayun*, 263
ewan, 368–69
- Exclamations. *See*
Interjections
- Existential sentences. *See*
May, *Mayroon*, *Marami*, *Wala*
- Experiencer of an action, 34, 92, 107, 125
- Far from you and me, 48
- Female adjectives, 218
nouns, 65
- Final glottal stops, 20
- Focus. *See* Point of Departure
- Fractions, 245
- Future tense. *See*
Unstarted aspect
gaano, 232, 356, 365
gaano ka-, 365
gaano ka- +rep1 plurals, 365
galing (sa), 268
ganito, *ganyan*, *ganoon*, 255
ganito/ganyan/ganoon ka-, 256
gano, 356, 365
gawa ng, 290
gaya, 255
- Gender adjectives, 218
nouns, 65
- Generic, 35
- Gerunds. *See* *pag-*, *pag- +rep1*, *pagka-*, *pakiki-*, *pakikipag-* (noun affixes)
- Glottal stops, 18
final glottal stops, 20
optional glottal stops, 21
- Greetings, 385–88
- Group 1 intensifiers, 232
- Group 2 intensifiers, 233

- gusto*, 212
ha, 354, 391, 394
habang, 283
halos, 302
hanga't, 287
hanggang (sa), 268, 278, 284
heto, hayan, hayun, 263
hindi, 367–68
hindi kasing-, 239
ho, 332
 Hortatives. *See*
 Let's eat, go etc.
huwag, 203–4
i-
 verb affixes, 101–3
i- +rep2
 verb affix, 103
 I wish, I hope etc, 201–2
ibig, 212
 Identical adjectives and nouns, 217
iilan, 251
ika-
 number affix, 245
 verb affix, 104
ikaw and ka, 46
ilan, 251, 356, 365–66
ilanman, 372
imbes na, 295
 Imperatives. *See*
 Commands,
 Requests
 Imperfective aspect. *See*
 Uncompleted aspect
 -in
 adjective affix, 219
 noun affix, 70
 verb affixes, 105–8
 -in +rep2
 verb affix, 109
 Incompleted aspect. *See*
 Uncompleted aspect
 Indefinite, 35, 41, 43, 53, 194, 213
 Indirect object. *See*
 Direction of an action
 Indirect speech or thought, 376–79
 Inequality, 239–40
 Infinitive, 91
 Instrument of an action, 92
 Intensifiers, 232–33
 Intensity, 232–35
 adjectives with syllable repetition, 234–35
 intensifiers and downtoners, 232–33
 repeated adjectives, 234
 repeated non-adjective roots, 234
 Intensive recently completed aspect, 195
 Interjections, 395–97
 Inverted sentences. *See* POD-first sentences
ipa-
 verb affix, 110
ipag-
 verb affixes, 111–12
ipag- +rep1
 verb affix, 113
ipang-
 verb affixes, 114–15
 Irregular verbs, 196–97
iyong, 37
ka-
 adjective affix, 220
 noun affix, 71
ka- +rep1, 193
 noun affix, 71
ka- +rep2
 adjective affix, 220
ka and ikaw, 46
ka...-an
 verb affixes, 116–17
ka...-an
 noun affixes, 72–73
kada, 277
kagaya, 255
kahit (na), 294, 371

- kahit (na) +*
 question word,
 371–72
kailan, 355, 359
kailangan, 212
kailanman, 372
kaka-, 193
 noun affix, 71
kakapa-, 193
kakapag-, 193
kakapang-, 193
kakaunti, 252
kako, 378
kalahati, 245, 253
kami and tayo, 46
kamo, 354
kamukha, 258
kamuntik na, 302
kamusta, 356, 364
kanino, 355, 361
kaninuman, 372
kapa- +rep1, 193
kapag, 277, 280
kapag- +rep1, 193
kapagka, 280
kapagpapa-, 193
kapang- +rep1, 193
kapapa-, 193
kapapag-, 193
kapapang-, 193
kapiraso, 253
karamihan, 253
kasi, 337–38
kasing-, 237
kasing- +rep1, 237
katulad, 257
kaunti, 232, 252
kay, 42, 262
kaya, 201, 203, 212,
 292, 335
kaysa, 240
kelan, 355, 359
kina, 42, 262
kita, 61
 enclitic words,
 305
kumusta, 356, 364
kundi, 374
kung, 277, 286, 376,
 377
kung hindi (nga)
lang (sana), 289
kung kailan/kelan...,
saka..., 282
kung sakali, 287
kuwan, 358
labing-
 number affix,
 241
lahat, 254
lalo, 303
lalo na, 303
lamang, 326–28
lang, 186, 194, 326–
 28
 Let's eat, go etc,
 200–201
 Letter names, 17
 Ligatures. *See na/-*
ng
 Linkers. *See na/-ng*
 Location of an
 action, 92
 Long vowels
 (stress), 19
 optional long
 vowels, 19
ma-
 adjective affix,
 221
 verb affixes,
 118–23
ma- +rep1
 plural affix, 235
ma- +rep1-...-in
 adjective affix,
 222
ma- +rep2
 intensifier affix,
 234
 verb affix, 124
ma-...-an
 verb affixes,
 125–28
ma-...-in
 adjective affix,
 222
maari, 212
mag-
 noun affix, 74
 verb affixes,
 128–32
mag- +rep1
 noun affixes, 75–
 77
 verb affix, 133
mag- +rep2
 verb affixes,
 134–36
mag-...-an
 verb affix, 136
maging, 210
magka-
 adjective affix,
 222
 noun affix, 75
 verb affixes,
 137–40
magka- +rep2
 verb affix, 140

- magkaka-*
 adjective affix, 223
 noun affix, 76
magkakano, 366
magkakasing-, 239
magkanda-
 verb affix, 141
magkano, 356, 366
magkaroon, 138, 139
magkasing-, 238
magma-
 verb affix, 142
magmula
nang/noong, 283
magpa-
 verb affix, 143
magpaka-
 verb affix, 146
magsi-
 verb affix, 147
magsing-, 238
magsipag-
 verb affix, 147
magsising-, 239
maka-
 adjective affix, 224
 verb affixes, 148–51
makapag-
 verb affix, 148
makapang-
 verb affix, 148
maki-
 verb affixes, 151–53
makipag-
 verb affix, 153
makipag-...-an
 verb affix, 154
malamang, 298
 Male
 adjectives, 218
 nouns, 65
maliban (na lang)
kung, 289
maliban sa, 295
man, 321–22
mang-
 verb affixes, 155–59
mang- +rep1
 noun affix, 77
 Manner adverbs.
See Other
 describing
 words; manner
mapa-
 verb affixes, 160–62
mapag-
 adjective affix, 225
marami, 252, 341–48
 Markers, 37–44
 Ang markers, 37–39
 Ng markers, 39–42
 Sa markers, 42–43
mas... (*kaysa*), 240
maski (na), 294, 371
maski (na) +
 question word, 371–72
masyado, 232
may, 265, 341–48
mayroon, 341–48
medyo, 232
meron, 341–48
mga, 37, 39, 42, 65, 67
mismo, 64
 Month names, 270
mukha, 258, 298
mula (sa), 268, 278
mula nang/noong, 283
muna, 336
muntik na, 302
musta, 356, 364
na, 186, 273, 310–17
na kanino, 355, 362
na kay, 260
na kina, 260
nal/-ng, 29, 30, 48, 52, 56, 57, 64, 86, 87, 203, 205, 207, 214, 215, 216, 231, 232, 233, 234, 257, 258, 259, 281, 284, 285, 287, 288, 296, 301, 302, 303, 306, 341, 347, 356, 358, 359, 361, 363, 366, 376
nais, 212
naka-
 adjective affix, 225
nakaka-
 adjective affix, 226
nakakapang-

- adjective affix, 227
- naman*, 328–31
- namin* and *natin*, 50
- nandito*, 264
- nandito*, *nandiyán*, *nandoon*, 261
- nang*, 204, 259, 269, 276, 281
- nang hindi*, 300
- nang wala*, 300
- napaka-*
 - intensifier affix, 233
- napaka-* +rep1
 - plural affix, 236
- narito*, *nariyan*, *naroon*, 261
- nasa*, 260, 264, 265
- nasaan*, 355, 363
- natin* and *namin*, 50
- Near me, 48
- Near you, 48
- Negation, 367–70
- News, 31, 32
- ng*, 39
 - indicating direction, 42
- Ng demonstrative pronouns, 344
- Ng markers, 39–42
 - common uses, 40–42
- ng mga*, 39
- Ng personal pronouns
 - enclitic words, 305
- Ng phrase, 60
- Ng phrases
 - Ng markers, 39–42
 - Ng pronouns, 50–54
 - Ng pronouns, 50–54
 - common uses, 53–54
 - nga*, 202, 322–25
 - ngayon -ng... na*, 288
 - ni*, 39, 369
 - ni... ni*, 370
 - nina*, 39
 - nino*, 355, 360
 - niyong*, 40
 - no*, 351, 352, 394
 - Nominalized
 - verbs, adjectives etc. *See* Verbs, adjectives etc.
 - used as nouns
 - Non-POD
 - direction, 43, 58
 - Non-POD doer, 41, 53
 - Non-POD object, 41, 53
 - noon*, 51
 - noong*, 276, 280
 - Noun affixes, 68–85
 - Nouns, 65–89
 - basic forms used as nouns, 207–10
 - compound nouns, 86–87
 - gender, 65
 - noun affixes, 68–85
 - plurals, 65–67
 - verbs, adjectives etc. used as nouns, 87–89
- Numbers
 - cardinal numbers, 241–44
 - fractions, 245
 - ordinal numbers, 245
 - other number expressions, 246–49
 - Spanish-derived
 - cardinal numbers, 244, 250
- Numbers in use, 250–51
- nung*, 39, 40, 52, 276, 280
- nung mga*, 39
- nyung*, 40
- o*, 353, 374, 392, 395
- o kaya*, 374
- Object of an action, 41, 43, 92
 - difference from direction, 43
- Objects of verbs
 - used as nouns, 89
- Opening particles, 389–92
- Optatives. *See* I wish, I hope etc.

Optional final /h/ sound, 21	<i>pa-</i> adjective affixes, 228–29	<i>pag-...-in</i> verb affixes, 174–76
Optional glottal stops, 21	noun affix, 78	<i>pagka</i> , 280
Optional long vowels, 19	request affix, 199	<i>pagka-</i> noun affix, 81
<i>oras na</i> , 282	<i>pa- +rep2</i> adjective affix, 229	<i>pagka-</i> when, 281
Ordinal numbers, 245	<i>pa lang</i> , 186, 194	<i>pagka- +rep2</i> intensifier affix, 233
Other describing words, 241–304	<i>pa-...-an</i> noun affixes, 79	<i>pagkaka-</i> noun affix, 81
cause, result or purpose, 290– 94	verb affixes, 162–65	<i>pagkatapos</i> , 285
condition, 286– 90	<i>pa-...-in</i> verb affix, 165	<i>paki-</i> request affix, 199
contrast, 294–95	<i>paano</i> , 356, 364	<i>paki-...-an</i> request affix, 200
extent, 269	<i>pag</i> , 277, 280	<i>pakiki-</i> noun affix, 82
location, 260–67	<i>pag-</i> noun affix, 79	<i>pakikipag-</i> noun affix, 82
manner, 259	<i>pag-</i> when, 281	<i>pala</i> , 333–34
other	<i>pag- +rep1</i> noun affix, 80	<i>pala-</i> adjective affix, 229
relationships, 299–304	<i>pag- +rep1 +rep1-</i> ...- <i>an</i> verb affixes, 171–74	<i>pananda</i> . See Markers
possibility, 295– 99	<i>pag- +rep1 +rep1-</i> ...- <i>in</i> verb affix, 177	<i>pandiwa</i> . See Verbs
quantity or distribution, 241–54	<i>pag- +rep1-...-an</i> verb affixes, 169–71	<i>pang-</i> adjective affix, 230
similarity, 255– 58	<i>pag- +rep1-...-in</i> verb affix, 176	noun affix, 83
source or destination, 268–69	<i>pag- +rep2-...-in</i> verb affix, 178	number affix, 245
time, frequency or duration, 270–85	<i>pag-...-an</i> verb affixes, 166–69	<i>pang- +rep1</i> noun affix, 83
Other useful sentences, 388– 89		<i>pang-...-an</i> verb affix, 166
<i>pa</i> , 318–21		

- pang-abay*. See
Other describing
words
- pang-angkop*. See
nal-ng
- pangatnig*. See *At, o,*
pero etc, Other
describing
words
- pangawing*. See *ay*
- panghalip*. See
Pronouns
- pangngalan*. See
Nouns
- pang-ugnay*. See *At,*
o, pero etc, *nal-*
ng, Ng markers,
Sa markers,
Other describing
words
- pang-ukol*. See Ng
markers, Sa
markers, Other
describing
words
- pang-uri*. See
Adjectives
- pano*, 356, 364
- pantukoy*. See Ang
markers
- papang-...-in*
verb affix, 180
- papunta (sa)*, 269
- para*, 292
- para sa*, 293
- para/parang*, 257,
298
- parte*, 253
- Particles
closing, 392–95
- enclitic. See
Enclitic words
opening, 389–92
- Past tense. See
Completed
aspect
- pati*, 373
- Perfective aspect.
See Completed
aspect
- Performer. See
Doer of an action
- pero*, 374
- Person permitted
or asked to
perform an
action, 92, 144,
163, 174, 180
- Personal names,
37, 39, 42
- Personal pronouns
Ang, 45–47
Ng, 50–51
Sa, 54–55
- Phrase-final long
vowels. See
Optional long
vowels
- pinaka-*, 240
- Place adverbs. See
Other describing
words; location
- Please-repeat
questions, 354
- Plurals
adjectives, 235–
36
gaano ka-, 365
ganito/ganyan/
ganoon ka-, 256
- nandito,*
nandiyan,
nandoon, 261
- nouns, 65–67
- question words,
355–66
- po*, 332
- POD. See Point of
Departure
- POD-first
sentences, 381–
82
- POD-less
sentences, 379–
81
- Point of Departure,
31
and English
subject, 33
roles, 91–93
- Polite “you”, 46
- porke*, 291
- Positions, 266–67
- Predicate. See
News
- Prepositions. See
Ng markers, Sa
markers, Other
describing
words
- Present tense. See
Uncompleted
aspect
- Pronouns, 45–64
Ang pronouns,
45–49
enclitic
pronouns. See
Enclitic words

- Ng pronouns, 50–54
- Sa pronouns, 54–58
- Pronunciation, 15–24
- Pronunciation tips
- /k/, /p/, /t/, 16
 - /ll/, 18
 - /ñ/, 18
 - /ng/, 17
 - final glottal stops, 20
 - glottal stops, 18
 - long vowels, 19
 - optional final /h/ sound, 21
 - optional glottal stops, 21
 - optional long vowels, 19
 - pronunciation symbols used, 21
- Pseudo-verbs, 212–16
- pwede*, 212
 - pwera (na lang) kung*, 289
 - pwera sa*, 295
- Question words, 355–66, 377
- Questions, 349–66
- alternative questions, 353
 - confirmation questions, 351–53
 - please-repeat questions, 354
 - questions using question words, 355–66
 - yes/no questions, 349–51
- raw*, 331
- Recent perfective aspect. *See* Recently
- Recently completed aspect
- Recently completed aspect, 185, 193–94
- Recently completed form +rep2, 195
- Reduplication. *See* Syllable repetition
- Reference of an action, 92
- rep1, 28–29
- numbers, 247
 - plurals, 256
- rep1 +rep2 numbers, 247
- rep2, 29
- intensifier, 235
 - numbers, 246, 249
- rep2-...-*an* noun affix, 85
- Repeated adjectives, 234
- Repeated non-adjective roots, 234
- Repeated roots, 25
- Repeated verbs and verb roots, 204–5
- Replaceable sounds, 22–24
- Requests, 199–200
- with *naman*, 330
 - with *nga*, 323
 - with *sana*, 339
- Rheme. *See* News
- rin*, 325–26
- rito*, *riyan*, *roon*, 55, 263
- Roles of the POD, 91–93
- ron*, 57
- Roots, 25
- Roots used as verbs, 211
- sa*, 42, 261, 262, 265, 275
 - sa bandang huli*, 304
 - sa halip na*, 295
 - sa madaling salita*, 303
- Sa markers, 42–43
- common uses, 43
 - sa mga*, 42
- Sa phrase, 60
- Sa phrases
- Sa markers, 42–43
 - Sa pronouns, 54–58
- Sa pronouns, 54–58
- uses, 57–58
 - sa wakas*, 304
 - saan*, 355, 362–63
 - saan nandoon*, 363

- saanman*, 372
samantala, 284
san, 355, 362
sana, 201, 203, 339–40
 Secondary actor.
 See Person permitted or asked to perform an action
 Sentence pattern.
 See Word order
 Sentence structure.
 See Word order
 Sentences with no POD, 379–81
si, 37
sigurado, 299
siguro, 297
sina, 37
sing-, 237
sing- +rep1, 237
sino, 355, 358, 359–60
sinuman, 372
sobra, 233
sobrang +rep1
 plurals, 236
 Social expressions, 385–88
 Sound changes
 when combining roots and affixes, 27–28
 Spanish-derived
 cardinal numbers, 244, 250
 Specification, 40
 Spelling system
 using diacritical marks, 22, 399–400
 Stress. *See* Long vowels (stress)
 Subject. *See* Point of Departure
 English, 33
 Subjectless sentences. *See* Sentences with no POD
 Superlative, 240
 Syllable repetition, 28–29
 rep1, 28–29
 rep2, 29
tag-
 noun affix, 84
taga-
 noun affixes, 84–85
tagapag-
 noun affix, 85
tagapang-
 noun affix, 85
talaga, 232, 301
tapos, 392
tayo and *kami*, 46
 Tenses. *See* Aspects
 Theme. *See* Point of Departure
tig-
 number affix, 248
tig- +rep1
 number affix, 248
tig- +rep2
 number affix, 248
 Time adverbs. *See* Other describing words; time, frequency or duration
 Time clauses, 280–85
 Time expressions
 with an introducing word, 275–78
 Time expressions, combining, 279
 Time expressions, general, 273–75
tiyak na, 299
to, 49, 52, 57
 Topic. *See* Point of Departure
 Topicless sentences. *See* Sentences with no POD
 Trigger. *See* Point of Departure
tsaka, 373
tulad, 257
tuloy, 337
tungkol sa, 300
tuwing, 277, 284
uli/ulit, 301
 Unaffixed
 adjectives, 218
 Uncompleted
 aspect, 185, 188–90
 Unstarted aspect, 185, 190–91

- Verb affixes, 94–184
- Verbs, 91–216
- aspects, 185–95
 - basic form, 91
 - basic forms used as nouns, 207–10
 - commands, requests and wishes, 198–204
 - infinitive, 91
 - irregular verbs, 196–97
 - maging*, 210
 - pseudo-verbs, 212–16
 - repeated verbs and verb roots, 204–5
 - roots used as verbs, 211
- verb affixes, 94–184
- verbs expressing ability, 313, 367
 - verbs expressing mental states or perception, 205–6
- Verbs used as nouns and their objects, 89
- Verbs, adjectives etc. used as nouns, 87–89, 344
- Vowels, 15
- wala*, 264, 341–48
 - wala rito*, 264–65
 - wala sa*, 264–65
 - walang ka- +rep2*, 348
- Wishes
- with *sana*, 339
- Word order
- additional notes, 383–84
 - basic word order, 31
 - POD-first sentences, 381–82
 - sentences with no POD, 379–81
- yan*, 49, 52, 57
 - yata*, 338
- Yes/no questions, 349–51
- yon*, 49, 52, 57
 - yun*, 49, 52, 57
 - yung*, 37
 - yung mga*, 37